V Semester B.Sc. Examination, November/December 2017 (F + R/CBCS) BIOTECHNOLOGY - V Genetic Engineering and Environmental Biotechnology

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instruction : Draw neat labelled Diagrams wherever necessary.

SECTION - A

BMSCW

(5×2=10)

- 1) DDT
- 2) R Nase H
- 3) Methanogens
- 4) Lac Z gene
- 5) PAGE.

SECTION - B

il. Answer any four of the following:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 6) Write a note on PBR322
- 7) Write a note on Southern Blotting.

Write short notes on the following:

- 8) What is colony hybridisation? Explain.
- 9) Explain microbial H₂ production.
- 10) Write a note on genetically modified plants.

SECTION-C

III. Answer any three of the following:

(3×10=30)

- 11) Describe in detail the steps involved in PCR. Add a note on its applications.
- Discuss about the degradation of plastics in detail. Add a note on its environmental hazards.
- 13) What are Biofertilizers? Explain in detail symbiotic N2 fixation in bacteria.
- 14) Write notes on the following:
 - a) T₄ DNA ligase
 - b) Expression of cloned DNA in E.coli.
- 15) Explain the steps involved in construction of NA library.

SECTION - D

IV. Answer the following:

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$

- 16) What is pyrolysis?
- 17) Name any two organisms used in the bioleaching of Uranium.
- 18) Define Biosorption.
- 19) Expand TEMED.
- 20) Name the vector commonly used in the recombinant Hepatitis B vaccine production.
- 21) Write any two demerits of microinjection.
- 22) Expand dd NTP's.
- 23) What is the function of exonucleases?
- 24) Give any two examples of conventional fuels.
- 25) What are cosmids?